NW/Co (16400

IN RE: PETITION FOR ADMIN. VARIANCE \* NW/Cor. Yeoho Road and Benson Mill Road

(16400 Yeoho Road) 5<sup>th</sup> Election District

3<sup>rd</sup> Councilmanic District

Jack G. Kamps, Jr., et ux Petitioners BEFORE THE

**DEPUTY ZONING COMMISSIONER** 

OF BALTIMORE COUNTY

<sup>k</sup> Case No. 99-317-A

,

FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

This matter comes before the Deputy Zoning commissioner for consideration of a Petition for Administrative Variance filed by the owners of the subject property, Jack G. Kamps, Jr., and his wife, Elizabeth B. Kamps. The Petitioners seek relief from Section 1A01.3.B.3 of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations (B.C.Z.R.) to permit a street centerline setback of 50 feet in lieu of the required 75 feet from any street in an R.C.2 zone for a proposed 28' x 36', two and one-half story addition. The subject property and relief sought are more particularly described on the site plan submitted which was marked into evidence as Petitioner's Exhibit 1.

The Petitioners have filed the supporting affidavits as required by Section 26-127 (b)(1) of the Baltimore County Code. The subject property having been posted and there being no requests for a public hearing, a decision shall be rendered based upon the documentation contained within the case file. Based upon the information available, there is no evidence in the file to indicate that the requested variances would adversely affect the health, safety or general welfare of the surrounding community and should therefore be granted. In the opinion of the Deputy Zoning Commissioner, the information, pictures, and affidavits submitted provide sufficient facts that comply with the requirements of Section 307.1 of the B.C.Z.R. Furthermore,

CRDER RECAIVED FOR FILING
Date 3/9/9/9/39

strict compliance with the B.C.Z.R. would result in practical difficulty and/or unreasonable

hardship upon the Petitioners.

Pursuant to the posting of the property and the provisions of both the Baltimore County

Code and the B.C.Z.R. having been met, and for the reasons set forth above, the relief requested

should be granted.

THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED by the Deputy Zoning Commissioner for Baltimore

County this \_18th day of March, 1999 that the Petition for Administrative Variance seeking

relief from Section 1A01.3.B.3 of the Baltimore County Zoning Regulations (B.C.Z.R.) to permit

a street centerline setback of 50 feet in lieu of the required 75 feet from any street in an R.C.2

zone for a proposed 28' x 36', two and one-half story addition, in accordance with Petitioner's

Exhibit 1, be and is hereby GRANTED, subject, however, to the following restrictions:

1) The Petitioners may apply for their building permit and be granted same upon receipt of this Order; however, Petitioners are hereby made aware that proceeding at this time is at their own risk until the 30-day appeal period from the date of this Order has expired. If an appeal is filed and this Order is reversed,

the relief granted herein shall be rescinded.

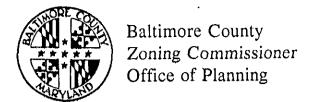
TIMOTHY M. KOTROCO

Deputy Zoning Commissioner

for Baltimore County

TMK:bjs

2



Suite 405, County Courts Bldg. 401 Bosley Avenue Towson, Maryland 21204 410-887-4386

March 18, 1999

Mr. & Mrs. Jack G. Kamps, Jr. 16400 Yeoho Road Sparks, Maryland 21152

RE: PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATIVE VARIANCE NW/Corner Yeoho Road and Benson Mill Road (16400 Yeoho Road)
5th Election District – 3rd Councilmanic District Jack G. Kamps, Jr., et ux - Petitioners Case No. 99-317-A

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Kamps:

Enclosed please find a copy of the decision rendered in the above-captioned matter. The Petition for Administrative Variance has been granted, in accordance with the attached Order.

In the event any party finds the decision rendered is unfavorable, any party may file an appeal to the County Board of Appeals within thirty (30) days of the date of this Order. For further information on filing an appeal, please contact the Zoning Administration and Development Management office at 887-3391.

Very truly yours,

Muthy lotroes

TIMOTHY M. KOTROCO
Deputy Zoning Commissioner

for Baltimore County

TMK:bjs

ce: People's Counsel; Case File



# Petition for Administrative Variance

## to the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County

THE PLANT OF THE PARTY OF THE P	
for the pro	pperty located at 16400 Yeoho Rol
	which is presently zoned RC-2
owner(s) of the property situate in Baltimore County an made a part hereof, hereby petition for a Variance from	Permits and Development Management. The undersigned, legal d which is described in the description and plat attached hereto and section(s) 1 A GI. 3. B. 3 - To Approve A Court of the Required 75 FT. From the Three Lu An RC2. Zone.
of the zoning regulations of Baltimore County, to the zo of this petition form.	ning law of Baltimore County, for the reasons indicated on the back
Property is to be posted and advertised as prescribed by I, or we, agree to pay expenses of above Variance, advertising all the same and restrictions of Baltimore County adopted pure	ng, posting, etc. and further agree to and are to be bounded by the zoning
	I/We do solemnly declare and affirm, under the penalties of perjury, that I/we are the legal owner(s) of the property which is the subject of this Petition.
Contract Purchaser/Lessee:	Legal Owner(s):
	Jack G Kamps Jr.
Name - Type or Print	Name Type or Print County
Signature	Signature
Address Telephone No	Elyzobeth B. Kamps  Name-Type or Print  N
City State Zip Cod	ie Signature
Attornev For Petitioner:	16400 yeoho Rd (410)329-3121
Therite's resistance	Address Telephone No.
Name - Type or Print	Sports mb 21152 City State Zip Code
	Representative to be Contacted:
Signature	Jack G Kamps Jr.
Compary	Name
Address Telephone No	
State Zip Cod	Sparks mb 21157- Ite City State Zip Code
J A	to be required, it is ordered by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County
his day of that the subject mat subject ma	tter of this petition be set for a public hearing, advertised, as required by the zoning
00 -1-0	Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County
gase No. $99 - 317 - 1$	Reviewed By SIII Date 2-17-44
The same of the sa	7-70-00

# Affidavit in Support of Administrative Variance

The undersigned hereby affirms under the penalties of perjury to the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, as follows: That the information herein given is within the personal knowledge of the Affiant(s) and that Affiant(s) is/are competent to testify thereto in the event that a public hearing is scheduled in the future with regard thereto.

That the Affiant(s) does/do presently reside at	16400 yeah	Roal	
	Socks	mb.	21152
	City	State	Zip Code
That based upon personal knowledge, the follow Variance at the above address (indicate hardshi	wing are the facts up p or practical difficult	oon which I/we base the y):	e request for an Administrative
The house at the above location is a two be order for our growing family to live in a combuild an addition to the residence.			
The property line is a unique shape, border close to both roads: approximately thirty fee its closest point to Benson Mill Road on the	et to Yeoho Road on		
We are asking for the variance so that the a maintains the historical character of the dwafforded with an adequate living area that p young children.	elling. By running the	addition off the back o	f the house, we will be
That the Affiant(s) acknowledge(s) that if a for advertising fee and may be required to provide a signature of the signature	dditional information	ature  Tizobeth B. Ko	
	sonally appeared	B Kape	e, a Notary Public of the State
he Affiant(s) herein, personally known or satisfa aw that the matters and facts hereinabove set fo	actorily identified to a port	me as such Affiant(s), a act to the best of his/he	and made oath in due form of their knowledge and belief.
AS WITNESS my hand and Notarial Seal			•
2)17/99 Date	Notary Publ	da D. Shane	
	My Commis	sion Expires Y COMMIS	Sion expines astoder 1, 2002

# Affidavit in Support of Administrative Variance

The undersigned hereby affirms under the penalties of perjury to the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, as follows: That the information herein given is within the personal knowledge of the Affiant(s) and that Affiant(s) is/are competent to testify thereto in the event that a public hearing is scheduled in the future with regard thereto.

That the Affiant(s) does/do presently reside at	16400 V	eono Road	2	·	
	<u>Sparks</u>		mD	21152	7:
That based upon personal knowledge, the follovariance at the above address (indicate hardsh	wing are the fa ip or practical d	cts upon which ifficulty):	State  I/we base the	request for an Ad	Zip Code ministrative
The house at the above location is a two bounder for our growing family to live in a conbuild an addition to the residence.					
The property line is a unique shape, border close to both roads: approximately thirty feits closest point to Benson Mill Road on the	et to Yeoho Ro				:
We are asking for the variance so that the maintains the historical character of the dw afforded with an adequate living area that young children.	elling. By runni	ng the addition o	off the back of t	the house, we will	be
That the Affiant(s) acknowledge(s) that if a for advertising fee and may be required to provide a	ormal demand i additional inform	s filed, Affiant(s nation.	s) will be requi	ired to pay a rep	osting and
and if lours le		<u> </u>	1) Ei ~	<del></del>	
Jack G. Kamps Jr.		Signature C	uth R.K	iamps	
Name - Type or Print		Name - Type or F			<u> </u>
STATE OF MARYLAND, COUNTY OF BALTIN			. (4) 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40		
HEREBY CERTIFY, this 1 day of 1 day of Maryland, in and for the County aforesaid, per			<u>9</u> , before me,	a Notary Public o	of the State
the Affiant(s) herein, personally known or satisf aw that the matters and facts hereinabove set for	actorily identifie	ed to me as suc	h Affiant(s), an best of his/her/t	id made oath in d heir knowledge ar	lue form of nd belief.
AS WITNESS my hand and Notarial Seal				·	
2/17/99 Date	Ninte	binda J.	Shamor	<u></u>	
Jaic	•	Public mmission Expire	es Marian	to the organic of the	t despe



## Petition for Administrative Variance

### to the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County

			-6
WAT THE		for the prop	perty located at 16400 Yesho Roal
		- •	which is presently zoned RC-2
owner(s) of the property situated a part hereof, hereby	uate in Baltimo petition for a \ TE OF 5	re County and /ariance from \$	remits and Development Management. The undersigned, legal which is described in the description and plat attached hereto and Section(s) LAOI, 3B, 3-6 PPRODEULEW OF THE REQUIRED 75 FT FANY STREET IN AN TRO2. ZOWE
of the zoning regulations of of this petition form.	Baitimore Cou	unty, to the zon	ing law of Baltimore County, for the reasons indicated on the back
Property is to be posted and , or we, agree to pay expense egulations and restrictions of I	s of above Varia	ance, advertisin	the zoning regulations. g, posting, etc. and further agree to and are to be bounded by the zoning uant to the zoning law for Baltimore County.
			I/We do solemnly declare and affirm, under the penalties of perjury, that I/we are the legal owner(s) of the property which is the subject of this Petition.
Contract Purchaser/Les	<u>:see:</u>		Legal Owner(s): Jack & Kamps Jr.
Name - Type or Print		· - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Name Type on Print (MA)
Signature			Signatule  Elizobeth B. Kamps
Address		Telephone No.	
City Attorney For Petitioner:	State	Zip Code	Signature  16460 Yedro Rd (40329-312f  Address Telephone No.
Name - Type or Print	<del></del> . · · · ·		Sparks mb allst-
Signature			Representative to be Contacted:
Company			Name Name
Address		Telephone No.	Address Telephone No. Sparks MD 21152
City	State	Zip Code	<u> </u>
A Public Hearing having been for day of egulations of Baltimore County an	. tha	t the subject matte	to be required, it is ordered by the Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County, ar of this petition be set for a public hearing, advertised, as required by the zoning
			Zoning Commissioner of Baltimore County
CASE NO. $99$	517 -	<del></del>	Reviewed By 379 Date 3-17.99.
REV 9115198			Estimated Posting Date 2-28-99

REV 9115198

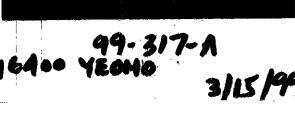
### Zoning Description for 16400 Yeoho Road:

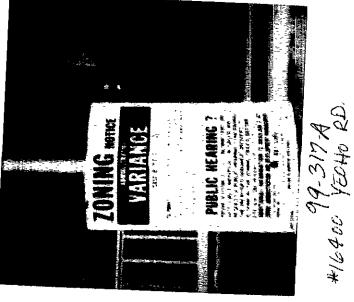
Beginning at a point on the west side of the centerline of Yeoho Road, which is twenty (20) feet wide, on the north side of the centerline of Benson Mill Road, which is twenty (20) feet wide.

Beginning for the same at a pipe heretofore set at the end of the 2<sup>nd</sup> or north 48 degrees 56 minutes east 176.50 foot line of the land which by deed dated August 23, 1960 and recorded among the Land Records of Baltimore County in Liber W. J. R. 3746, folio 513. was conveyed by John R. Bridges and wife to Charles E. Nelson and wife, said point being also in the 5th or north 47 degrees 30 minutes east 485 foot line of the 2nd parcel of land which by deed dated March 29, 1938 and recorded among the Land records of Baltimore County in Liber C. W. S. Jr. 1029, folio 53, was conveyed by Isaac N. Turnbaugh (widower) to Ernest J. Turnbaugh and wife, running thence and binding on part of the 5th line in last mentioned deed, north 47 degrees 30 minutes 00 seconds east 207.3 feet and south 36 degrees 54 minutes 30 seconds east 260.24 feet to the intersection formed by the center of Yeoho Road with the center of Benson Mill Road, running thence for lines of division and binding on or near the center of Benson Mill Road, as now located, the six following courses and distances: (1) north 80 degrees 51 minutes 20 seconds west 75.00 feet; (2) north 84 degrees 42 minutes 40 seconds west 53.27 feet; (3) south 89 degrees 59 minutes 30 seconds west 67.46 feet; (4) south 79 degrees 16 minutes 40 seconds west 56.50 feet; (5) south 72 degrees 08 minutes 30 seconds west 39.00 feet; (6) south 62 degrees 05 minutes 30 seconds west 128.47 feet to then end of the 4th line of the first mentioned deed, Bridges to Nelson, thence leaving the center of Benson Mill Road and binding reversely on the 4th and 3rd lines in aforesaid deed. Bridges to Nelson, as now surveyed, the two following courses and distances, north 28 degrees 27 minutes 00 seconds west 20.00 feet and north 28 degrees 27 minutes 00 seconds west 231.26 feet to the place of beginning. Containing 2.502 acres of land more or less. The improvements thereon being known as 16400 Yeoho Road.

80.00 ONEYS: FOU FAL 1806 CASHLEY LETP. LET. LETP. LE CASHIER'S VALIDATION Moriot # Of M. (K3737) No. 063737 ACCOUNT K-CC(- 6 (SC AMOUNT \$ 50%YELLOW - CUSTOMER BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAP (OT R. . OFFICE OF BUDGET & FINANCE MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPT 2.17.90. PINK - AGENCY DISTRIBUTION WHITE - CASHIER RECEIVED FROM: DATE FOR

CERTIFICATE OF POSTING ADMINI RE Case No. 99-31 A Petitioner/Developer O'KEEFE | ETAL Date of Hearing/Closing Baltimore County Department of Permits and Development Management County Office Building, Room 111 111 West Chesapeake Avenue Towson, MD 21204 Attention Ms Gwendolyn Stephens Ladies and Gentlemen This letter is to certify under the penalties of perjury that the necessary sign(s) required by law were posted conspicuously on the property located at The sign(s) were posted on \_ Partick M.O. Keefe2/25/99 M. O. Keefe 2/25/99 Sincerely PATRICK M. O'KEEFE (Printed Name) 523 PENNY LANE (Address) HUNT VALLEY, MD. 21030 (City, State, Zip Code) 410-666:5366 ; CELL-410.905.8571 (Telephone Number)





# BALTIMORE COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PERMITS AND DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT ZONING REVIEW

### ADMINISTRATIVE SPECIAL HEARING INFORMATION SHEET AND DATES

Case	Number 99- 3 7 -SPH Address 16400 Yeo HO P. SPANUSIIS
Conta	Planner, Please Print Your Name  Phone Number: 410-887-3391
Filing	Date: 2-17-49 Posting Date: 2-28-79 Closing Date: 3-15-9
Any c throug	ontact made with this office regarding the status of the administrative special hearing should be the contact person (planner) using the case number.
1.	<u>POSTING/COST</u> : The petitioner must use one of the sign posters on the approved list (on the reverse side of this form) and the petitioner is responsible for all printing/posting costs. Any reposting must be done only by one of the sign posters on the approved list and the petitioner is again responsible for all associated costs. The zoning notice sign must be visible on the property on or before the posting date noted above. It should remain there through the closing date.
2.	<b>DEADLINE:</b> The closing date is the deadline for an occupant or owner within 1,000 feet to file a formal request for a public hearing. Please understand that even if there is no formal request for a public hearing, the process is not complete on the closing date.
3.	ORDER: After the closing date, the file will be reviewed by the zoning or deputy zoning commissioner. He may: (a) grant the requested relief; (b) deny the requested relief; or (c) order that the matter be set in for a public hearing. You will receive written notification (typically within 7 to 10 days of the closing date) as to whether the petition has been granted, denied, or will go to public hearing. The order will be mailed to you by First Class mail.
4.	POSSIBLE PUBLIC HEARING AND REPOSTING: In cases that must go to a public hearing (whether due to a neighbor's formal request or by order of the zoning or deputy zoning commissioner), notification will be forwarded to you. The sign on the property must be changed giving notice of the hearing date, time and location. As when the sign was originally posted, certification of this change and a photograph of the altered sign must be forwarded to this office.
	(Detach Along Dotted Line)
Petitic	oner: This Part of the Form is for the Sign Poster Only
	USE THE SPECIAL HEARING SIGN FORMAT
Case I	Number 99- 319 -SPH Address 16400 Peoco Rd. Spanks
	ner's Name JACKE ECIZABEZY KAMES Telephone 410-329-3121
	ng Date: 2-28-99 Closing Date: 3-15-99
Wordi	ng for Sign: Administrative Special Hearing to approve A ROW POD ITCOL
50	FT TO THE CONTER OF THE ROTATI IN LIGHT OF THE
P	EQUITED 75 FT. WAL RC Z ZONG.
<del></del>	WCP 7/20/09

99-317. A WCR - 7/20/98

# DEPARTMENT OF PERMITS AND DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT ZONING REVIEW

### ADVERTISING REQUIREMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR ZONING HEARINGS

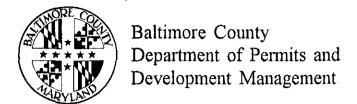
The <u>Baltimore County Zoning Regulations</u> (BCZR) require that notice be given to the general public/neighboring property owners relative to property which is the subject of an upcoming zoning hearing. For those petitions which require a public hearing, this notice is accomplished by posting a sign on the property (responsibility of the petitioner) and placement of a notice in a newspaper of general circulation in the County, both at least fifteen (15) days before the hearing.

Zoning Review will ensure that the legal requirements for advertising are satisfied. However, the petitioner is responsible for the costs associated with these requirements. The newspaper will bill the person listed below for the advertising. This advertising is due upon receipt and should be remitted directly to the newspaper.

OPINIONS MAY NOT BE ISSUED UNTIL ALL ADVERTISING COSTS ARE PAID.

For Newspaper Advertising:									
Item Numb	er or Case	Number:	99. lizabeth	317 Kan	7. <u>Á</u>				
reuuoner: Address or	Location:	16400	) Yeoho	R.Q.	Sparks	MD	21152		
							<b></b>		
PLEASE FO	ORWARD A	ADVERTIS	ING BILL TO	:					
Name:	Jack	& Eliz	abeth	Kami	os				
Address: _		•	_						
			21152	•					
 Telephone	Number: _	410-3	29-3121						

Revised 2/20/98 - SCJ



Development Processing
County Office Building
111 West Chesapeake Avenue
Towson, Maryland 21204

March 15, 1999

Mr. Jack G. Kamps, Jr. 16400 Yeoho Road Sparks, MD 21152

RE: Case No.: 99-317-A

Petitioner: Jack Kamps Location: 16400 Yeoho Road

Dear Mr. Kamps:

The above referenced petition was accepted for processing by the Bureau of Zoning Review, Department of Permits and Development Management (PDM), on February 28, 1999.

of The Zoning Advisory Committee (ZAC), which consists representatives from several Baltimore County approval agencies, has reviewed the plans that were submitted with your petition. All comments submitted thus far from the members of the ZAC are attached. comments are not intended to indicate the appropriateness of the zoning action requested, but to ensure that all parties (zoning commissioner, attorney, petitioner, etc.) are made aware of plans or problems with regard to the proposed improvements that may have a bearing on this case. All comments will be placed in the permanent case file.

If you need further information or have any questions regarding these comments, please do not hesitate to contact the commenting agency.

Very truly yours,

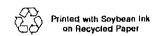
W. Carl Richards,

Zoning Supervisor

Zoning Review

WCR:ggs

Enclosures





700 East Joppa Road Towson, Maryland 21286-5500 410-887-4500

March 11, 1999

Arnold Jablon, Director Zoning Administration and Development Management Baltimore County Office Building Towson, MD 21204 MAIL STOP-1105

RE: Property Owner: SEE BELOW

Location: DISTRIBUTION MEETING OF FEBRUARY 29, 1999

Item No.: See Below Zoning Agenda:

Gentlemen:

Purguant to your request, the referenced property has been curveyed by this Bureau and the comments below are applicable and required to be corrected or incorporated into the final plans for the property.

3. The Fire Marshal's Office has no comments at this time, IN REFERENCE TO THE FOLLOWING ITEM NUMBERS:

315, 316, (317), 319, 321, 325, 326, 327, 328, AND 329

REVIEWER: LT. ROBERT P. SAUERWALD

Fire Marshal Office, PHONE 887-4881, MS-1102F

cc: File



Parris N. Glendening Governor John D. Porcari Secretary Parker F. Williams Administrator

Date:

2.26.99

Ms. Gwen Stephens Baltimore County Office of Permits and Development Management County Office Building, Room 109 Towson, Maryland 21204

RE:

Baltimore County

Item No. 317

JRA

Dear. Ms Stephens:

This office has reviewed the referenced item and we have no objection to approval as it does not access a State roadway and is not affected by any State Highway Administration projects.

Should you have any questions regarding this matter, please contact Larry Gredlein at 410-545-5606 or by E-mail at (lgredlein@sha.state.md.us).

Very truly yours,

P. J. Dredl

16 Michael M. Lenhart, Acting Chief Engineering Access Permits Division

### BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION & RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Date: March 10, 1999

TO:

Arnold Jablon

FROM:

R. Bruce Seeley Res)

SUBJECT:

Zoning Item #317

### Jack Kamps - 16400 York Road

### Zoning Advisory Committee Meeting of March 1, 1999 The Department of Environmental Protection and Resource Management has no comments on the above-referenced zoning item. The Department of Environmental Protection and Resource Management requests an extension for the review of the above-referenced zoning item to determine the extent to which environmental regulations apply to the site. X The Department of Environmental Protection and Resource Management offers the following comments on the above-referenced zoning item: Development of the property must comply with the Regulations for the Protection of Water Quality, Streams, Wetlands and Floodplains (Sections 14-331 through 14-350 of the Baltimore County Code). Development of this property must comply with the Forest Conservation Regulations (Section 14-401 through 14-422 of the Baltimore County Code). Development of this property must comply with the Chesapeake Bay Critical Area Regulations (Sections 26-436 through 26-461, and other Sections, of the Baltimore County Code). X GWM: An evaluation of the well and septic system will be required prior to building permit approval.

#### BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

#### INTER-OFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

**Date:** March 1, 1999

TO: Arnold Jablon, Director
Department of Permits

and Development Management

FROM: Arnold F. 'Pat' Keller, III, Director

Office of Planning

**SUBJECT:** Zoning Advisory Petitions

The Office of Planning has no comment on the following petition (s):

refly W. Laz

Item No (s): 317

If there should be any questions or this office can provide additional information, please contact Jeffrey Long in the Office of Planning at 410-887-3480.

Section Chief:

AFK/JL

#### BALTIMORE COUNTY, MARYLAND

#### INTEROFFICE CORRESPONDENCE

TO:

Arnold Jablon, Director

Date: March 19, 1999

Department of Permits & Development

Management

FROM:

Robert W. Bowling, Supervisor Bureau of Development Plans Review

SUBJECT:

Zoning Advisory Committee Meeting

for March 1, 1999

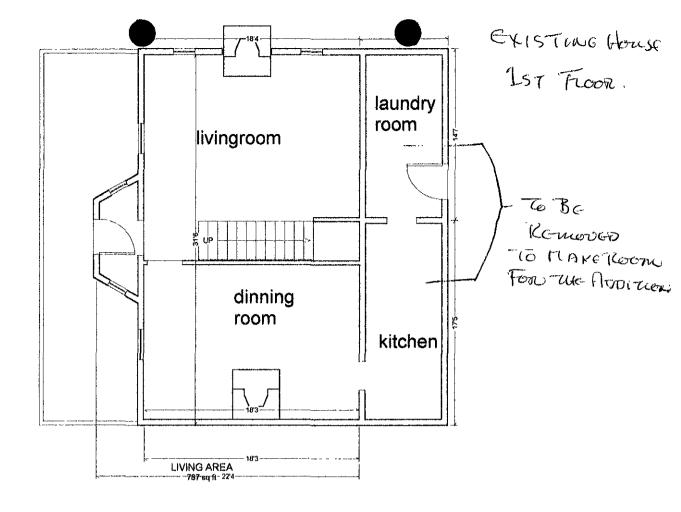
Item Nos. 316, (317) 319, 325, and

326

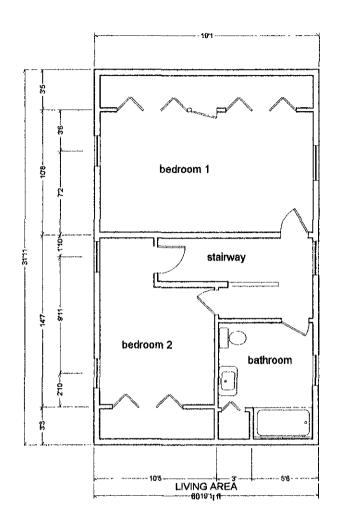
The Bureau of Development Plans Review has reviewed the subject zoning items, and we have no comment.

RWB:HJO:jrb

cc: File



Existing bloose 2NO Ecoa.



Map Showing were pictures Were Taken From N 47' 30'00"E 502"00 70"W~ 128 A PHOTO REFERENCE MARP. 99-317-A.

